



NEW EDITION

# فرہنگ پایہ آکسفورد

Elementary  
Learner's



انگلیسی-انگلیسی - فارسی  
فارسی-انگلیسی

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Farsi-English



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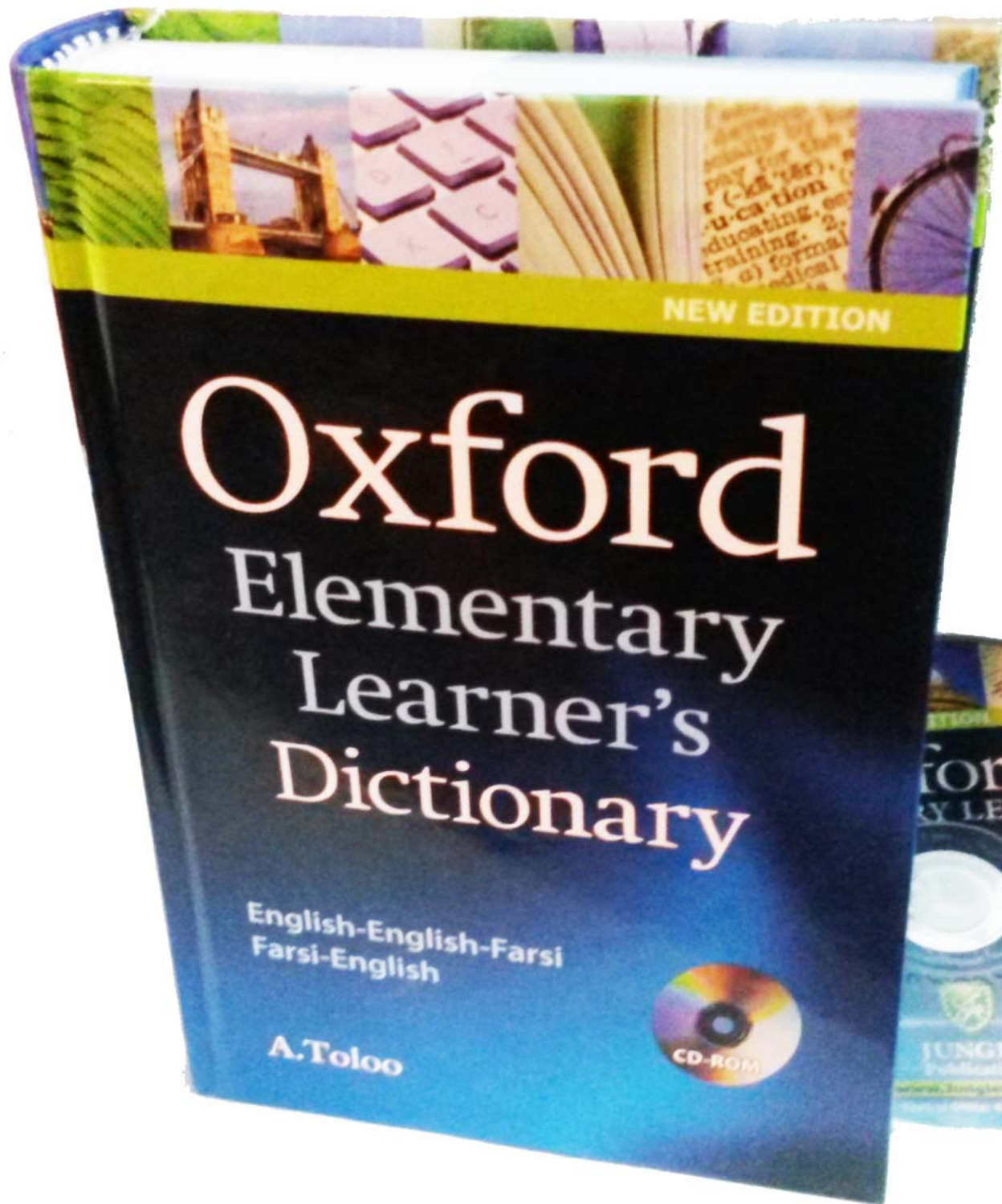
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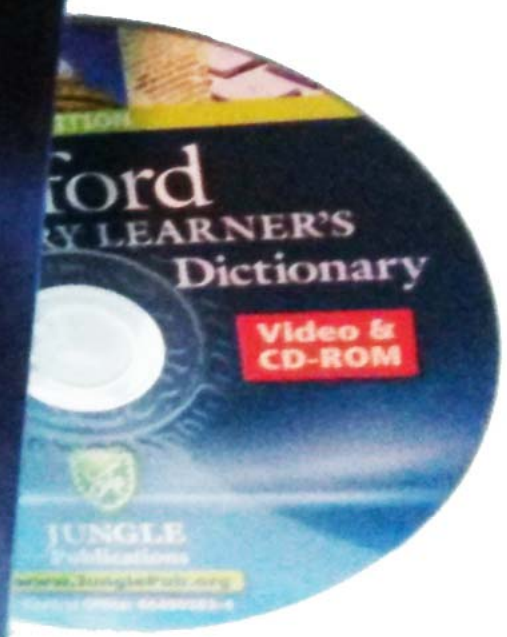
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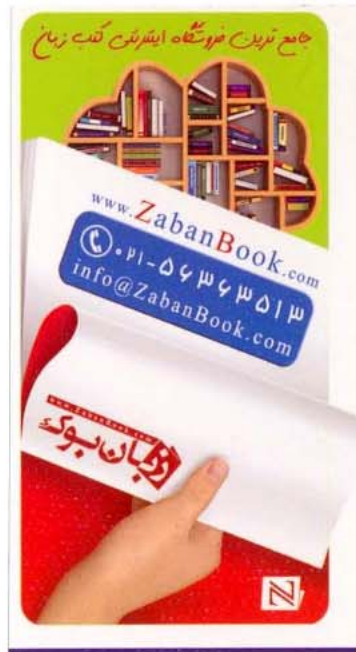


Oxford  
Elementary Learner's  
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## راهنمای تلفظ

### حروف صدادار (vowels)

نشانه	معادل فارسی	مثال	تلفظ	تلفظ فارسی
i:	تی کشیده	sheep	/ʃi:p/	شیپ
i	تی متوسط	happy	/'hæpi/	هیپی
ɪ	تی کوتاه	ship	/'ʃɪp/	شپ
e	ا	bed	/'bed/	بد
æ	آ	bad	/'bæd/	بَد
a:	آ کشیده	car	/'kɑ:(r)/	کار(ر)
ɒ	آ متوسط	God	/'gɒd/	گاد
ʌ	آ کوتاه	but	/'bʌt/	بات
u:	او کشیده	rude	/'ru:d/	رود
ʊ	ا	put	/'pʊt/	پُت
ɔ:	آ یا آ کشیده	raw	/'rɔ:/	ز/ را
ɜ:	اِ کشیده	stir	/'stɪ:(r)/	ستر
ə	اِ کوتاه	ago	/'ə'gəʊ/	اِگو
eɪ	ای	rate	/'reɪt/	ریت
aɪ	آی	side	/'saɪd/	ساید
ɔɪ	آی	foil	/'fɔɪl/	فیل
əʊ	او	row	/'rəʊ/	رو/ رُو
aʊ	او	town	/'taʊn/	تُون/ تاون
ɪə	ئی	fear	/'fiə(r)/	فی یر
ʊə	اِ	tour	/'tʊə(r)/	تُ اِر
eə	اِ	fair	/'feə(r)/	فِ اِر

### حروف بی صدا (consonants)

نشانه	معادل فارسی	مثال	تلفظ	تلفظ فارسی
p	پ	pool	/'pu:l/	پول
b	ب	bee	/'bi:/	بی
t	ت	take	/'teɪk/	تیک
d	د	desk	/'desk/	دسک
k	ک	cat	/'kæt/	کت
g	گ	goal	/'gəʊl/	گول
f	ف	fat	/'fæt/	فَت
v	و	very	/'veri/	وری
s	س	seen	/'si:n/	سین
z	ز	zoo	/'zu:/	زُو
h	ه	hot	/'hɒt/	هات
m	م	man	/'mæn/	مَن
n	ن	noon	/'nu:n/	نون
l	ل	ladder	/'lædə(r)/	لَدِر
r	ر	room	/'ru:m/	روم
j	ی	yes	/'jes/	پس
w	و	wall	/'wɔ:l/	وال / وُل
ʃ	ش	shake	/'eɪk/	شیک
ʒ	ژ	vision	/'vɪʒən/	وژن
tʃ	چ	chair	/'tʃeə(r)/	چ اِر
dʒ	ج	jump	/'dʒʌmp/	جامپ
θ	ت	three	/'tri:/	ثری
ð	ذ	there	/'ðeə(r)/	ذ اِر
ŋ	نگ	ring	/'rɪŋ/	رنگ / رینگ

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# Numbers

## 1 One or first?



He has **three** children.



Take the **third** turning on the right.

### A Write the missing numbers and words in this table.

1 one	_____ 1st	<b>first</b>
2 two	_____	<b>second</b>
3 three	_____	<b>third</b>
4 four	_____	<b>fourth</b>
5 five	_____	<b>5th</b>
6 six	_____	6th sixth
7 _____	_____	7th seventh
8 eight	_____	<b>8th</b>
9 nine	_____	9th ninth
10 ten	_____	10th tenth
11 eleven	_____	11th eleventh
12 twelve	_____	<b>12th</b> <u>twelfth</u>
13 thirteen	_____	13th thirteenth
<b>14</b> _____	_____	14th fourteenth
15 fifteen	_____	15th fifteenth
16 sixteen	_____	<b>16th</b> _____
<b>17</b> _____	_____	17th seventeenth
18 eighteen	_____	18th eighteenth
19 nineteen	_____	19th nineteenth
20 twenty	_____	20th twentieth
21 twenty-one	_____	<b>21st</b> _____
<b>30</b> _____	_____	30th thirtieth
<b>40</b> _____	_____	40th fortieth
50 fifty	_____	50th fiftieth
60 sixty	_____	60th sixtieth
70 seventy	_____	70th seventieth
80 eighty	_____	<b>80th</b> _____
90 ninety	_____	90th ninetieth
100 a/one hundred	_____	<b>hundredth</b>
<b>101</b> _____	_____	<b>hundred and first</b>
200 two hundred	_____	200th two hundredth
_____ a/one thousand	_____	<b>1 000th</b>
_____ a/one million	_____	1 000 000th millionth

### B One or first? Use the number at the end of each sentence to fill the gap, and write the number out in full.

- Their first two children were boys, but their third was a girl. (3)
- 'What number house do you live at?' 'At number twelve.' (12)
- I live on the \_\_\_\_\_ floor of that apartment building over there. (5)
- We're planning a big party for our grandmother's \_\_\_\_\_ birthday. (60)
- It's my father's birthday tomorrow. He's going to be \_\_\_\_\_ . (49)
- For the \_\_\_\_\_ time, please turn your music down! (100)
- I've seen that film about \_\_\_\_\_ times, I think. (7)
- They hold a market here on the \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday of every month. (2)

## 2 Large numbers

This is how we say large numbers

- 267** two hundred and sixty-seven  
**4302** four thousand three hundred and two

Write out the answers to the questions below in full. Practise saying them.

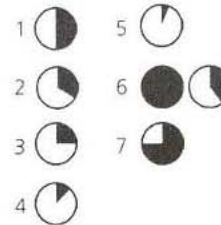
- There are seven days in a week. How many days are there in one year?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- There are ninety degrees (90°) in a right angle. How many degrees are there in a semicircle?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What do you get if you subtract one hundred and fifty from ten thousand?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Saying '0'

- We usually say **nought** or **zero**:  
nought point five (0.5)  
three, two, one, **zero**!
- In telephone numbers we usually say **o** (you say it like 'oh'):  
two nine **oh** three five
- When we talk about temperature we usually use **zero**:  
three degrees below **zero**
- In scores of games like football, we say **nil**:  
The score was two-**nil**.

## 4 Fractions and mathematical expressions

A Where should these diagrams go in the box below? Write the numbers 1-7 next to the correct written fractions.



- \_\_\_\_\_ 1/2 a half  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1/8 a/one eighth  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1/3 a/one third  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1/16 a/one sixteenth  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1/4 a/one quarter  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 3/4 three quarters  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 2/5 one and two fifths

B Here are the most common mathematical expressions:

Symbols	We write:	We say:
.	point	3.2 three point two
+	plus	5 + 6 five plus six
-	minus	10 - 4 ten minus four
×	multiplied by or times	4 × 6 four multiplied by six or four times six
÷	divided by	4 ÷ 2 four divided by two
%	per cent	78% seventy-eight per cent
=	equals	1 + 3 = 4 one plus three equals four

What are the answers to these sums?

- What is twenty divided by five? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is seventy-two plus thirteen? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is fifty per cent of three hundred? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is twelve minus four point two? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is six multiplied by nine? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is seventy-five per cent expressed as a fraction? \_\_\_\_\_

**easy** 0-۱ /'i:zi/ *adjective (easier, easiest)*  
**1** not difficult to do or understand: *The homework was very easy.* • *English isn't an easy language to learn.* ➔ **OPPOSITE** **difficult, hard**  
 نشان دادن ۳۰۰۰ واژه کلیدی به صورت **bold**

**2** without problems or pain: *He has had an easy life.* ➔ **OPPOSITE** **difficult, hard**

**take it easy; take things easy** to relax and not worry or work too much: *After my exams I'm going to take it easy for a few days.*  
 نشان دادن معنی اصطلاحات و عبارات مختلف

**smoke**<sup>1</sup> 0-۱ /sməʊk/ *noun (no plural)*  
 the grey, white or black gas that you see in the air when something is burning: *The room was full of smoke.* • *cigarette smoke*  
 واژگانی که دارای دیکته یکسان ولی کاربرد متفاوتی هستند با اعدادی متفاوت نشان داده شده‌اند.

**smoke**<sup>2</sup> 0-۱ /sməʊk/ *verb (smokes, smoking, smoked /sməʊkt/)*  
 to breathe in smoke through a cigarette, etc. and let it out again; to use cigarettes, etc. in this way, as a habit: *He was smoking a cigar.* • *Do you smoke?*

► **smoker** /'sməʊkə(r)/ *noun: Her parents are both heavy smokers (= they smoke a lot).*  
 واژگان مرتبط زیر لغات اصلی آمده‌اند.

## گراسر

**speak** 0-۱ /spi:k/ *verb (speaks, speaking spoke /spəʊk/, has spoken /'spəʊkən/)*  
 شکل‌های مختلف افعال مانند زمان‌ها و افعال بی‌قاعده بعد از تلفظ آمده‌اند.

**knife** 0-۱ /naɪf/ *noun (plural knives /naɪvz/)*  
 a sharp metal thing with a handle that you use to cut things or to fight: *a knife and fork*  
 شکل جمع اسمی، شکل جمع باقاعده، بی‌قاعده و استثنائات پس از تلفظ آمده است.

**clothes** 0-۱ /klaʊðz/ *noun (plural)*  
 things like trousers, shirts and coats that you wear to cover your body: *She was wearing new clothes.* • *Take off those wet clothes.* ➔ **Look at Picture Dictionary page P5.**  
 برخی از اسم‌ها به صورت جمع به کار می‌روند. توضیحات اضافی در این قسمت می‌آید.

**information** 0-۱ /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/ *noun (no plural)*  
 facts about people or things: *Can you give me some information about trains to London?*  
 نام گرامری کلمات (فعل، اسم، قید و غیره)

توضیحات اضافی گرامری، به ویژه برای موارد استثنا آمده است.

## GRAMMAR

Be careful! You cannot say 'an information'. You say **some information** or a **piece of information**: *She gave me an interesting piece of information.*

**busy** 0-۱ /'bɪzi/ *adjective (busier, busiest)*  
**1** with a lot of things that you must do; working or not free: *Mr Jones can't see you now - he's busy.*  
 شکل صفات تفصیلی (برتر) و عالی (برترین) ارائه شده است.

## درک و کاربرد واژگان

**anticlockwise** /,ænti'klɒkwaɪz/ (*British*) (*American counterclockwise*) *adjective, adverb*  
 in the opposite direction to the hands of a clock: *Turn the handle anticlockwise.* ➔ **OPPOSITE** **clockwise**  
 شکل‌های بریتیش و آمریکائی واژگان نوشته شده است. مثال‌های مختلف برای نشان دادن کاربرد واژگان آمده است.

**best man** /best 'mæn/ *noun (no plural)*  
 a man at a wedding who helps the man who is getting married (**the bridegroom**)  
 مترادف یا لغات مرتبط  
 در این قسمت تلفظ و استرس کلمات نوشته شده است.

**clever** 0-۱ /'klevə(r)/ *adjective (cleverer, cleverest)*  
 quick at learning and understanding things  
 ➔ **SAME MEANING** **intelligent: a clever student**  
 ➔ **OPPOSITE** **stupid**  
 معنی لغات  
 مترادف‌ها و متضادها



# Dictionary quiz

سوالاتی درباره نحوه استفاده از دیکشنری

### معانی

توضیح معانی لغات به زبان ساده با استفاده از مثال‌های ساده و روان

### واژگان

درج صدها یادداشت برای یادگیری لغات اضافه. تفاوت‌های لغات و تصاویر مختلف

### گرامر

نشان دادن اینکه کلمات از چه مقوله گرامری هستند (اسم، صفت، قید و ...) اطلاعات اضافی درخصوص جمع اسامی، شکل جمع اسم‌های بی‌قاعده و اسم‌های غیرقابل شمارش شکل‌های مختلف افعال (حال ساده، استمراری، گذشته و ...)

### دیکنه

ارائه تغییرات جزئی در تلفظ کلمات هنگام تغییر زمان یا تبدیل اسم‌ها به جمع یا صفت و ...

### SPEAKING

یادآوری واژگانی که در مکالمه کاربرد دارند

### SPEAKING

It is more usual to say **wake up** than **wake**.

### WORD BUILDING

یادآوری نکاتی درباره واژه‌سازی

### SPELLING and PRONUNCIATION

یادآوری نکاتی مربوط به دیکته و تلفظ، راهنمای یادگیری لغات

### CULTURE

نکات فرهنگی و تفاوت کاربرد واژگان در فرهنگ‌های مختلف (بریتیش، امریکایی و اسکاتلندی)

### CULTURE

Be careful! The people of **Scotland** (the **Scots**) and the people of **Wales** (the **Welsh**) are **British**, not **English**.

### WHICH WORD?

ارائه تفاوت‌های لغات هم‌معنی

1 On which part of your body do you wear **wellingtons**?

2 When is **Bonfire Night**?

3 What is a young **goat** called?

4 What is the opposite of **wide**?

5 I bought this book in the **library**. In this sentence, the word **library** is wrong. What is the right word?

6 What is the name of the central part of a **tree**, that grows up from the ground?

7 What is the name of this fruit?



8 Is the word **lung** a noun, a verb or an adjective?

9 Is it correct to say: *Can you give me an **advice**?*

10 What is the past tense of the verb **break**?

11 What is the **-ing** form of the verb **hit**?

12 How do you spell the plural of **party**?



and knowledge to do something: *Will you be able to come to the party?* • *Is Simon able to swim?* ⇨ OPPOSITE **unable** ⇨ Look at **can**.

توانا

**abnormal** /æb'nɔ:ml/ *adjective*  
different from what is normal or usual, in a way that worries you or that is unpleasant: *They thought the boy's behaviour was abnormal.*

غیرعادی، غیرطبیعی

**aboard** /ə'bɔ:d/ *adverb, preposition*  
on or onto a ship, train, bus or plane: *Are all the passengers aboard the ship?* • *Welcome aboard flight 603 to Nairobi.*

سوار بر، در/ به کشتی / قطار یا هواپیما

**abolish** /ə'bɒlɪʃ/ *verb* (abolishes, abolishing, abolished /ə'bɒlɪʃt/) to stop or end something by law: *The Americans abolished slavery in 1863.*

لغو کردن

► **abolition** /ə'bɒlɪʃn/ *noun* (no plural): the abolition of hunting

لغو، براندازی

**about** 0-π /ə'baʊt/ *preposition, adverb*  
1 (also **around**) a little more or less than; a little before or after: *She's about 30 years old.* • *There were about 2,000 people at the concert.* • *I got there at about two o'clock.*

تقریباً، حدوداً

2 of; on the subject of: *a book about cats* • *We talked about the problem.* • *What are you thinking about?*

درباره

3 (also **around**) in a lot of different directions or places: *The children were running about in the garden.* • *There were books lying about on the floor.*

این طرف و آن طرف، این ور و آن ور

4 almost; nearly: *Dinner is just about ready.*

تقریباً، حدوداً

5 (also **around**) in a place; here: *It was late and there weren't many people about.*

در اینجا، دور و بر

**be about to do something** to be going to do something very soon: *The film is about to start.*

در شرف انجام کاری بودن

**above** 0-π /ə'baʊ/ *preposition, adverb*  
1 in or to a higher place; higher than somebody or something: *I looked up at the sky above.* • *My bedroom is above the kitchen.* • *There is a picture on the wall above the fireplace.*

بالتر از، بالای

⇨ OPPOSITE **below**

2 more than a number or price: *children aged ten and above* ⇨ OPPOSITE **below, under**

بالتر از، بیشتر از

**above all** more than any other thing; what is most important: *He's handsome and intelligent and, above all, he's kind!*

بهمتر از همه

# Aa

**A, a** 1 /eɪ/ *noun* (plural **A's, a's** /eɪz/) the first letter of the English alphabet: 'Apple' begins with an 'A'.

اولین حرف الفبای انگلیسی

**a** 2 0-π /ə; eɪ/ (also **an** /ən; æn/) *article*  
1 one or any: *Would you like a drink?* • *A dog has four legs.* • *He's a teacher.*

یک یا هر

2 each, or for each: *She phones her mother three times a week.* • *Calls cost 16p a minute.*

هر کدام، برای هر

## WHICH WORD?

**A or an?**

You use **an** in front of words that start with a vowel sound. Be careful! It is the sound that is important, not the spelling. For example, words like *euro* and *university* take **a** instead of **an**, and words that begin with a silent 'h', like *hour*, take **an** instead of **a**.

Look at these examples: *a box • an apple • a singer • an hour • a university • an MP • a euro • an umbrella.*

**abandon** /ə'bændən/ *verb* (abandons, abandoning, abandoned /ə'bændənd/) 1 to leave somebody or something completely: *He abandoned his car in the snow.*

رها کردن، ترک کردن

2 to stop doing something before it is finished: *When the rain started, we abandoned our game.*

نیمه‌کاره ول کردن، دست کشیدن از

**abbey** /'æbi/ *noun* (plural **abbeys**) a building where religious men or women (called **monks** and **nuns**) live or lived

صومعه، دیر

**abbreviate** /ə'brɪ:vɪət/ *verb* (abbreviates, abbreviating, abbreviated) to make a word shorter by not saying or writing some of the letters: *The word 'telephone' is often abbreviated to 'phone'.*

خلاصه کردن

**abbreviation** /ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃn/ *noun* a short form of a word: *TV is an abbreviation for 'television'.*

شکل کوتاه‌شده، خلاصه

**abdomen** /'æbdəməŋ/ *noun* (formal) the front middle part of your body, which contains your stomach

شکم

**ability** 0-π /ə'bɪləti/ *noun* (plural **abilities**) the power and knowledge to do something: *She has the ability to pass the exam, but she must work harder.*

توانایی، قابلیت

**able** 0-π /'eɪbl/ *adjective*  
**be able to do something** to have the power

استفاده از علائم فوتبیک برای نشان دادن تلفظ و ارائه نکات آموزنده درباره کلمات هم‌صدا و کلماتی که دارای تلفظ پیچیده‌ای هستند

13 Do the words **son** and **sun** have the same sound?

14 Does enough sound like **though** or **tough**?

15 How do you say this **date**: 25 October, 2012?

افزودن اطلاعاتی مفید درخصوص اعداد، تاریخ، نام‌نگاری و غیره در انتهای کتاب

16 Is **Yours sincerely** the correct ending to a formal or an informal letter?

17 How do you say this email address? james.edwards@freemail.com

18 What is the word for a person who comes from **Lebanon**?



1	your feet	1
2	5 November	2
3	a kid	3
4	narrow	4
5	bookshop	5
6	the trunk	6
7	a pineapple	7
8	a noun	8
9	No. (The word 'advice' does not have a plural form.)	9
10	broke	10
11	hitting	11
12	parties	12
13	yes	13
14	tough	14
15	the twenty-fifth of October	15
16	formal	16
17	James dot Edwards at freemail dot com	17
18	Lebanese	18



at new uniform. • Don't be absurd! I can't  
ably do all this work in one day.

مضحک، احتمالاً، بوج

### abroad 0- verb

in or to another country: *She lives abroad.* • *Are you going abroad this summer?* در خارج، به خارج

### abrupt 0- adjective

1 sudden and unexpected: *an abrupt change of plan* ناگهانی، غیرمنتظره

2 seeming rude and unfriendly: *I'm sorry for being so abrupt with you.* تند، بی ادب

▶ **abruptly** /ə'brʌptli/ **adverb**: *The conversation ended abruptly.* به طور ناگهانی

### absence 0- noun (no plural)

a time when a person or thing is not there: *I am doing Julie's job in her absence.* غیبت

### absent 0- adjective

not there ⇨ **SAME MEANING away**: *He was absent from work yesterday because he was ill.*

⇨ **OPPOSITE present** غایب

### absent-minded 0- adjective

often forgetting or not noticing things, perhaps because you are thinking about something else ⇨ **SAME MEANING forgetful**: *Grandma is getting more absent-minded as she gets older.* فراموش کار، حواس پرت

### absolute 0- adjective

complete: *I've never played chess before. I'm an absolute beginner.* • *The whole trip was an absolute disaster.* کامل، محض

### absolutely 0- adverb

1 completely: *It's absolutely freezing outside!* کاملاً، به طور مطلق

2 /æbsə'lʊtli/ (used when you are strongly agreeing with somebody) yes; certainly: *'It is a good idea, isn't it?' 'Oh, absolutely!'* بله، حتماً

### absorb 0- verb (absorbs, absorbing, absorbed)

to take in something like liquid or heat, and hold it: *The dry ground absorbed all the rain.* جذب کردن مایع یا رطوبت

### absorbent 0- adjective

able to take in and hold something, especially liquid: *an absorbent cloth* (رطوبت یا نم) جذب‌کننده

### absorbing 0- adjective

very interesting: *an absorbing book* جذاب، بسیار جالب

### abstract 0- adjective

1 about an idea, not a real thing: *abstract thought* خیالی، ذهنی

2 not like a real thing: *an abstract painting* انتزاعی (هنر)، آبیسته

### absurd 0- adjective

so silly that it makes you laugh ⇨ **SAME MEANING ridiculous**: *The guards look absurd*

at new uniform. • Don't be absurd! I can't  
ably do all this work in one day.

### abuse 1- verb (abuses, abusing, abused)

1 to use something in a wrong or bad way: *The manager often abuses her power.* سوءاستفاده کردن

2 to say rude things to somebody: *The player got a red card for abusing the referee.* ناسزا گفتن، فحش دادن

3 to be cruel or unkind to somebody: *The children were abused by their father.* بدرفتاری کردن

3 to be cruel or unkind to somebody: *The children were abused by their father.* بدرفتاری کردن

### abuse 2- noun (no plural)

1 using something in a wrong or bad way: *the dangers of drug abuse* سوءاستفاده، سوء مصرف

2 rude words: *The lorry driver shouted abuse at the cyclist.* • *racial abuse* ناسزا، فحش

3 being cruel or unkind to somebody: *The child had suffered verbal and physical abuse.* خشونت

### academic 0- adjective

connected with education, especially in schools and universities: *Our academic year begins in September.* آکادمیک، تحصیلی، فرهنگی

### accelerator 0- noun

the part of a vehicle that you press with your foot when you want it to go faster: *She put her foot down on the accelerator and overtook the bus.* پدال گاز (وسیله نقلیه)

### accent 0- noun

1 the way a person from a certain place or country speaks a language: *She speaks English with an American accent.* لهجه

2 saying one word or part of a word more strongly than another: *In the word 'because', the accent is on the second part of the word.* فشار صوتی در قسمتی از کلمه

3 (in writing) a mark, usually above a letter, that changes the sound of the letter: *Fiancé has an accent on the 'e'.* علامت آکسنت یا تکیه

### accept 0- verb (accepts, accepting, accepted)

#### SPELLING

Remember! Don't confuse **accept** with **except**, which sounds nearly the same.

1 to say 'yes' when somebody asks you to have or do something: *Please accept this present.* • *I accepted the invitation to his party.* پاسخ مثبت دادن

2 to believe that something is true: *She can't accept that her son is dead.* پذیرفتن

### acceptable 0- adjective

allowed by most people; good enough: *It's not acceptable to make so many mistakes.* قابل قبول

### acceptance 0- noun (no plural)

taking something that somebody offers you or

asks you to have: *Her quick acceptance of the offer surprised me.* قبولی، پذیرش

### access 1- noun (no plural)

a way to go into a place or to use something: *We don't have access to the garden from our flat.* • *Do you have access to a computer at home?* دسترسی، راه ورود

### access 2- verb (accesses, accessing, accessed)

(computers) to find information on a computer: *Click on the icon to access a file.* دسترسی به فایل کامپیوتری

### accident 0- noun

something bad that happens by chance: *I had an accident when I was driving to work – my car hit a tree.* • *I'm sorry I broke your watch – it was an accident.* حادثه، تصادف

**by accident** by chance; not because you planned it: *I took Jane's book by accident. I thought it was mine.* تصادفاً

▶ **accidentally** /æksɪ'dentəli/ **adverb**: *He accidentally broke the window.* به طور تصادفی

### accidental 0- adjective

If something is **accidental**, it happens by chance and is not planned: *Police do not know if the plane crash was accidental or caused by a bomb.* غیرعمدی، تصادفی

### accommodation 0- noun (no plural)

#### SPELLING

Remember! You spell **accommodation** with **CC** and **MM**.

a place to stay or live: *It's difficult to find cheap accommodation in London.* محل سکونت، محل اقامت

#### GRAMMAR

**Accommodation** has no plural. We cannot say 'I will help you to find an accommodation.'

Sometimes it is better to use a different phrase instead. In this case we could say, 'I will help you to find somewhere to live.'

### accompany 0- verb (accompanies, accompanying, accompanied)

1 (formal) to go with somebody to a place: *Four teachers accompanied the class on their school trip.* همراهی کردن

2 to happen at the same time as something else: *Thunder is usually accompanied by lightning.* هم‌زمان بودن یا اتفاق افتادن

3 to play music while somebody sings or plays another instrument: *You sing and I'll accompany you on the guitar.* هم‌نوازی کردن

### accomplish 0- verb (accomplishes, accomplishing, accomplished)

to succeed in doing something difficult that you planned to do ⇨ **SAME MEANING achieve**: *The first part of the plan has been safely accomplished.* موفق به انجام کاری شدن

### accord 0- noun (no plural)

**of your own accord** because you want to, not because somebody has asked you: *She left the job of her own accord.* با رضایت خود

### according to 0- preposition

as somebody or something says: *According to Mike, this film is really good.* • *The church was built in 1395, according to this book.* بر طبق، مطابق نظر، بنا به گفته

### account 1- noun

1 words that somebody says or writes about something that happened: *She gave the police a full account of the robbery.* شرح، گزارش

2 an arrangement with a bank which lets you keep your money there: *I paid the money into my account.* • *to open an account* حساب بانکی

3 **accounts** (plural) lists of all the money that a person or business receives and pays: *Who keeps (= writes) the accounts for your business?* حسابداری، صورت و وضعیت حساب

**on account of something** because of something: *Our school was closed on account of bad weather.* به خاطر چیزی، به علت

**on no account; not on any account** not for any reason: *On no account should you walk home on your own.* اصلاً، به هیچ وجه

**take account of something; take something into account** to remember something when you are thinking about other things: *John is always last, but you must take his age into account – he is much younger than the other children.* در نظر گرفتن، به حساب آوردن چیزی

### account 2- verb

**account for something** 1 to explain or give a reason for something: *How can you account for the missing pieces?* توضیح دادن، دلیل آوردن

2 to make the amount that is mentioned: *Sales to Africa accounted for 60% of our total sales last year.* بالغ شدن، رسیدن به

### accountant 0- noun

a person whose job is to make lists of all the money that people or businesses receive and pay: *Nicky is an accountant.* حسابدار

### accuracy 0- noun (no plural)

the quality of being exactly right, with no mistakes صحت، درستی



grow on trees in hot countries: *Do you like chocolate? • a bar of chocolate • a chocolate cake*

شکلات کاکائویی

**2** (plural **chocolates**) a sweet made of **chocolate**: *a box of chocolates*

شکلات کاکائویی

**choice** <sup>0-۳</sup> /tʃɔɪs/ **noun**

**1** (plural **choices**) the act of choosing between two or more people or things: *You made the right choice.*

انتخاب

**2** (no plural) the right or chance to choose: *We have no choice. We have to leave.*

اختیار، چاره، حق انتخاب

**3** (plural **choices**) the things that you can choose from: *The cinema has a choice of six different films.*

اختیار، حق انتخاب، گزینه

**choir** /kwaɪə(r)/ **noun**

a group of people who sing together: *a school choir*

گروه نکر

**choke** /tʃəʊk/ **verb** (chokes, choking, choked /tʃəʊkt/)

to not be able to breathe because something is in your throat: *He was choking on a fish bone.*

خفه شدن / کردن

**choose** <sup>0-۳</sup> /tʃuːz/ **verb** (chooses, choosing, chose /tʃəʊz/, has chosen /tʃəʊzən/)

to decide which thing or person you want: *She chose the chocolate cake. • Mike had to choose between getting a job or going to college.*

انتخاب کردن

**chop**



**chop** <sup>1</sup> /tʃɒp/ **verb** (chops, chopping, chopped /tʃɒpt/)

to cut something into pieces with a knife, etc.: *Chop the meat up into small pieces. • We chopped some wood for the fire.*

قطعه قطعه کردن، خرد کردن

**chop** <sup>2</sup> /tʃɒp/ **noun**

a thick slice of meat with a piece of bone in it: *a lamb chop*

گوشت با استخوان، گوشت دنده

**chopsticks** /tʃɒpstɪks/ **noun** (plural)

a pair of thin sticks that are used for eating with, especially in some Asian countries

چوب غذاخوری

**chord** /kɔ:d/ **noun**

two or more musical notes that are played at the same time

آکورد

**chorus** /kəˈrɔ:s/ **noun** (plural choruses)

a part of a song that you repeat

(سرود) تکرار

**chose** form of choose

**chosen** form of choose

**Christ** /kraɪst/ = Jesus

عیسی

**christen** /kristn/ **verb** (christens, christening, christened /kristnd/)

to give a name to a baby and make him or her a member of the Christian church in a special ceremony

نگارنگار کردن کودک

**christening** /kristnɪŋ/ **noun**

the ceremony when a baby is christened

مراسم نام گذاری عیسی

**Christian** /kristʃən/ **noun**

a person who believes in Jesus Christ and what He taught

عیسی

► **Christian adjective**: the Christian church

مربوط به مسیحیت

**Christianity** /kristiˈænəti/ **noun** (no plural)

the religion that follows what Jesus Christ taught

مسیحیت

**Christmas** /kristməs/ **noun**

the period of time around and including 25 December, when Christians remember the birth of Christ: *Merry Christmas! • Where are you spending Christmas this year?*

کریسمس

◉ **CULTURE**

Christmas is a very important festival in Britain and the US.

The day before **Christmas Day** is called **Christmas Eve**, and the day after is called **Boxing Day**.

Many children believe that **Father Christmas** (also called **Santa Claus**) visits them at Christmas to bring presents.

People send **Christmas cards** and give presents to their friends and family. Many people go to church at Christmas and sing **carols**.

We put special trees (called **Christmas trees**) in our homes and decorate them with coloured lights and other pretty things.

On **Christmas Day** we eat **Christmas dinner**, a special meal with roast turkey (= a large bird) and **Christmas pudding** (= a kind of cake made with dried fruit).

**Christmas** is sometimes written informally as **Xmas**.

**chubby** /tʃʌbi/ **adjective**

slightly fat in a pleasant way: *a baby with chubby cheeks*

چپل

**chunk** /tʃʌŋk/ **noun**

a large piece of something: *a chunk of cheese*

بخش زیاد، قسمت اعظم

**church** <sup>0-۳</sup> /tʃɜ:ʃ/ **noun** (plural churches)

a building where Christians go to speak to God (to pray): *They go to church every Sunday.*

کلیسا

◉ **GRAMMAR**

When we talk about going to a ceremony (a **service**) in a church we say **in church**, **to church** or **at church** without 'a' or 'the': *Was Mr Poole at church today?*

We use **a** or **the** to talk about the building: *the church where we got married • a historic church.*

**churchyard** /tʃɜ:ʃja:d/ **noun**

a piece of land around a church, often used for burying dead people in

نگارنگار

**cigar** /siˈgɑ:(r)/ **noun**

a thick roll of dried leaves (called **tobacco**) that some people smoke. **Cigars** are larger than cigarettes.

سیگار بزرگ

**cigarette** <sup>0-۳</sup> /siˈgəret/ **noun**

a thin tube of white paper filled with dried leaves (called **tobacco**), that some people smoke: *He smokes two packets of cigarettes a day.*

سیگار

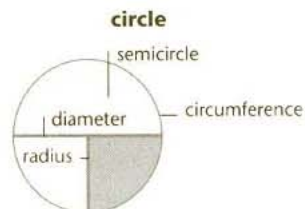
**cinema** <sup>0-۳</sup> /ˈsɪnəmə/ (British) (American **movie theater**) **noun**

a place where you go to see a film: *Let's go to the cinema tonight.*

سینما

◉ **CULTURE**

In American English, you use **movie theater** to talk about the building where you see a film but **the movies** when you are talking about going to see a film there: *There are five movie theaters in this town. • Let's go to the movies this evening.*



**circle** <sup>0-۳</sup> /ˈsɜ:kl/ **noun**

a round shape; a ring: *There are 360 degrees in a circle.*

دایره، حلقه

**circular** /sɜ:klə(r)/ **adjective**

with the shape of a circle

گرد، دایره‌ای، حلقوی، مدور

**circulate** /sɜ:kləɪt/ **verb** (circulates, circulating, circulated)

to move around: *Blood circulates round the body.*

چرخیدن، جریان داشتن

**circulation** /sɜ:kləɪʃn/ **noun** (no plural)

the movement of blood around the body

گردش، چرخش، گردش خون

**circumference** /səˈkʌmfərəns/ **noun**

the distance around a circle

محیط دایره

**circumstances** /ˈsɜ:kəmstənsɪz/ **noun** (plural)

the facts that are true in a particular situation

شرایط، اوضاع، وضع

**in or under no circumstances** never; not for any reason: *Under no circumstances should you go out alone at night.*

هرگز، اصلاً

**in or under the circumstances** as the result of a particular situation: *It's not an ideal solution, but it's the best we can do in the circumstances.*

بمذاز این اتفاقات، تحت این شرایط

**circus** /ˈsɜ:kəs/ **noun** (plural circuses)

a show in a big tent, with a performance by a group of people and trained animals

سیرک

**citizen** /ˈsɪtɪzn/ **noun**

a person who belongs to a country or a city: *She became an American citizen in 1995.*

شهروند، تبعه

**citrus fruit** /ˈsɪtrəs fru:t/

a fruit such as an orange or a lemon

مرکبات

**city** <sup>0-۳</sup> /ˈsɪti/ **noun** (plural cities)

a big and important town: *the city of Rome • the city centre*

شهر

**civil** /ˈsɪvl/ **adjective**

**1** connected with the people who live in a country: *civil disorder* (= involving groups of people within the same country)

شهری، مدنی

**2** connected with the state, not with the army or the Church: *a civil wedding* (= not a religious one)

غیر نظامی، کشوری

**civilian** /sɪˈvɪliən/ **noun**

a person who does not belong to a military organization or the police

غیر نظامی (شخص)

**civilization** /sɪvələɪzɪʃn/ **noun**

the way people live together in a society with laws, education and a government: *the ancient civilizations of Greece and Rome*

تمدن

**civilized** /sɪvəlaɪzd/ **adjective**

(used about a society) well-organized and having a high level of social and cultural development

تمدن

**civil rights** /sɪvl ˈraɪts/ **noun** (plural)

a person's legal rights to freedom and to equal treatment in society

حقوق مدنی

**civil servant** /sɪvl ˈsɜ:vənt/ **noun**

a person who works in the civil service

کارمند دولت، مستخدم دولت



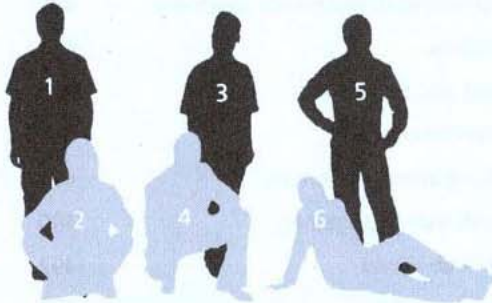
## Study Pages

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## Prepositions of place

### 1 Who's who?

Use the sentences on the right to work out the names of the people in the picture. One of them has been done for you.



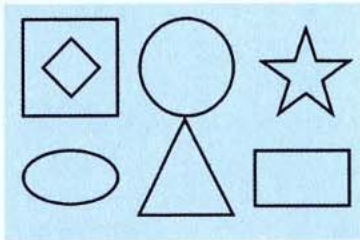
- Sarah is next to a boy.
- Tom has no one beside him on his right.
- James is in front of Diana.
- Jack is behind Jill.
- Diana is between Tom and another boy.

- 1 Tom
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Describing pictures

**A** Practise your shapes and prepositions. Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box.

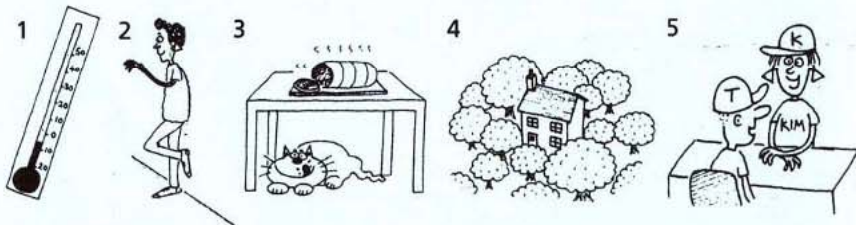
between    ~~in~~    below  
on top of    above



- 1 The diamond is in the square.
- 2 The circle is \_\_\_\_\_ the triangle.
- 3 The square is \_\_\_\_\_ the oval.
- 4 The rectangle is \_\_\_\_\_ the star.
- 5 The triangle is \_\_\_\_\_ the oval and the rectangle.

**B** Describe the pictures using a preposition from the box to complete the sentences.

against    opposite    under  
among    below



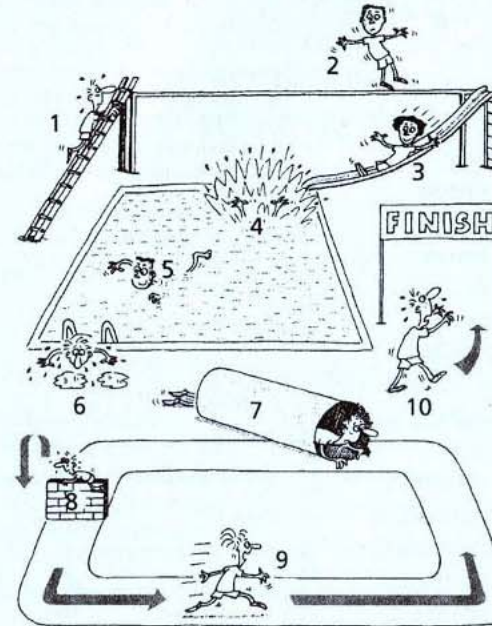
- 1 The temperature is \_\_\_\_\_ zero.
- 2 The girl is leaning \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
- 3 The cat is \_\_\_\_\_ the table.
- 4 The house is \_\_\_\_\_ the trees.
- 5 Kim is \_\_\_\_\_ Tom

## Prepositions of movement

### 1 Where are they going?

All the prepositions in the box describe movement. Use each one to describe what the children are doing in the picture.

towards    through    out of  
round    down    into  
over    along    ~~up~~  
across



He's/she's...

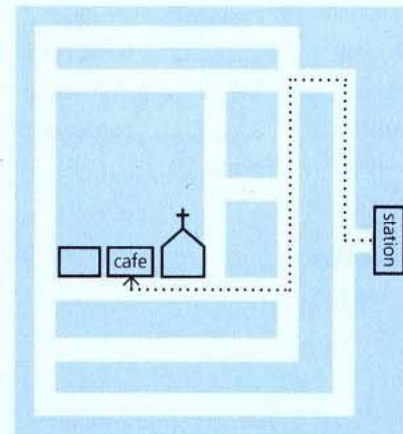
- 1 going up the ladder.
- 2 going \_\_\_\_\_ the pole.
- 3 going \_\_\_\_\_ the slide.
- 4 going \_\_\_\_\_ the pool.
- 5 swimming \_\_\_\_\_ the pool.
- 6 getting \_\_\_\_\_ the pool.
- 7 going \_\_\_\_\_ the tunnel.
- 8 climbing \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
- 9 running \_\_\_\_\_ the track.
- 10 going \_\_\_\_\_ the finish.

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**زبان بک**

### 2 Giving and following directions

Look at the map below. Use the words in the box to complete the paragraph, explaining how to get from the station to the café.

left again    down this road  
~~right~~    on the right  
turn left    take the second turning



Go out of the station and turn

1 right. Go to the end of

this road and 2 \_\_\_\_\_.

At the crossroads, turn 3 \_\_\_\_\_.

Walk 4 \_\_\_\_\_ and then 5 \_\_\_\_\_

on the right.

Go straight on, past the first turning

on the right. The café is 6 \_\_\_\_\_,

next to the church.



## Key to study pages

### Prepositions of place

#### 1 Who's who?

- |         |         |        |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 1 Tom   | 3 Diana | 5 Jack |
| 2 Sarah | 4 James | 6 Jill |

#### 2 Describing pictures

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| <b>A</b>    | <b>B</b>   |
| 1 in        | 1 below    |
| 2 on top of | 2 against  |
| 3 above     | 3 under    |
| 4 below     | 4 among    |
| 5 between   | 5 opposite |

### Prepositions of movement

#### 1 Where are they going?

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 up the ladder   | 6 out of the pool     |
| 2 along the pole  | 7 through the tunnel  |
| 3 down the slide  | 8 over the wall       |
| 4 into the pool   | 9 round the track     |
| 5 across the pool | 10 towards the finish |

#### 2 Giving and following directions

- |              |                           |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| 1 right      | 4 down this road          |
| 2 turn left  | 5 take the second turning |
| 3 left again | 6 on the right            |

### Numbers

#### 1 One or first?

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>A</b>            | <b>1st</b> first         |
| 1 one               | <b>2nd</b> second        |
| 2 two               | <b>3rd</b> third         |
| 3 three             | <b>4th</b> fourth        |
| 4 four              | 5th fifth                |
| 5 five              | 6th sixth                |
| 6 six               | 7th seventh              |
| 7 <b>seven</b>      | 8th <b>eighth</b>        |
| 8 eight             | 9th ninth                |
| 9 nine              | 10th tenth               |
| 10 ten              | 11th eleventh            |
| 11 eleven           | 12th <b>twelfth</b>      |
| 12 twelve           | 13th thirteenth          |
| 13 thirteen         | 14th fourteenth          |
| 14 <b>fourteen</b>  | 15th fifteenth           |
| 15 fifteen          | 16th <b>sixteenth</b>    |
| 16 sixteen          | 17th seventeenth         |
| 17 <b>seventeen</b> | 18th eighteenth          |
| 18 eighteen         | 19th nineteenth          |
| 19 nineteen         | 20th twentieth           |
| 20 twenty           | 21st <b>twenty-first</b> |
| 21 twenty-one       | 30th thirtieth           |
| 30 <b>thirty</b>    |                          |

- |                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 40 <b>forty</b>                  | 40th fortieth                  |
| 50 fifty                         | 50th fiftieth                  |
| 60 sixty                         | 60th sixtieth                  |
| 70 seventy                       | 70th seventieth                |
| 80 eighty                        | 80th <b>eightieth</b>          |
| 90 ninety                        | 90th ninetieth                 |
| 100 a/one hundred                | <b>100th</b> hundredth         |
| 101 <b>a/one hundred and one</b> | <b>101st</b> hundred and first |
| 200 two hundred                  | 200th two hundredth            |
| <b>1 000</b> a/one thousand      | 1 000th <b>thousandth</b>      |
| <b>1 000 000</b> a/one million   | 1 000 000th millionth          |

- B**
- |          |              |          |
|----------|--------------|----------|
| 1 third  | 4 sixtieth   | 7 seven  |
| 2 twelve | 5 forty-nine | 8 second |
| 3 fifth  | 6 hundredth  |          |

#### 2 Large numbers

- three hundred and sixty-five (365)
- one hundred and eighty (180)
- nine thousand eight hundred and fifty (9850)

#### 4 Fractions and mathematical expressions

- A**
- |                                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ a half           | 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ a/one quarter        |
| 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ a/one eighth     | 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ three quarters       |
| 2 $\frac{1}{3}$ a/one third      | 6 1 $\frac{2}{5}$ one and two fifths |
| 5 $\frac{1}{16}$ a/one sixteenth |                                      |

- B**
- |               |                            |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1 four        | 4 seven point eight        |
| 2 eighty-five | 5 fifty-four               |
| 3 one hundred | 6 three quarters and fifty |

### Times and dates

#### 1 What time is it?

- thirty
- quarter
- past
- to; forty

### Common errors

- cheese: a yellow or white food made from milk

chess: a game that two people play on a board with black and white squares on it

leave: to go away from a place or person

live: to have your home somewhere

set: to put something somewhere

sit: to rest your weight on your bottom, for

- example in a chair
- snack: a small quick meal
- snake: an animal with a long thin body and no legs
- witch: a woman in stories who uses magic to do bad things
- which: what person or thing

- 2**
- cheese
  - Which
  - Sit
  - live
  - leave
  - snack
  - chess
  - set
  - snake
  - witch

### Words that go together

- 1**
- A**
- in
  - of
  - at
  - about
  - of
  - for
  - on, of
  - about

- B**
- with
  - for
  - at
  - for
  - on
  - for
  - by
  - in

- 2**
- A**
- take a photo
  - make a mess
  - do your homework
  - say goodbye
  - tell a lie
  - pass your exams
  - catch a cold

- B**
- give you a call
  - pass your exams
  - take a photo
  - saying goodbye
  - making a mess
  - told a lie
  - done my homework
  - caught a cold

- 3**
- A**
- Bed: go to bed, in bed, make the bed, single bed, double bed, bunk beds
- Bread: loaf of bread
- Computer: by computer, on the computer, computer program, computer games
- Diet: go on a diet
- Hardly: could hardly, hardly any, hardly ever
- Holiday: summer holiday, on holiday, public holiday, bank holiday
- Morning: this morning, tomorrow morning, on Tuesday morning, all morning, in the morning

- B**
- no answer
  - go to bed
  - a loaf of bread
  - on the computer
  - go on a diet
  - hardly ever
  - on holiday
  - in the morning

bricklayer	آجرچین
spanner	آچار
wrench	آچار
ouch	آخ
last	آخر از همه، نفر آخر
how, who, what, where, etc on earth?	آخر چطور؟ آخه کی؟ آخه چی؟ آخه کجا؟
finish	آخر، پایان
last	آخرین
a last resort	آخرین چاره
the last straw, the final straw	آخرین ضربه‌ای که کمر آدم را می‌شکند
fashionably	آخرین مد، طبق مد روز
deadline	آخرین مهلت
last	آخرین نفر یا چیز
the last	آخرین، باقیمانده، بازمانده
final	آخرین، پایانی
whoever	آخه چه کسی
trough	آخور، آبرو
chewing gum	آدامس
directions	آدرس
address	آدرس
address	آدرس نوشتن
snob	آدم افاده‌ای
pessimist	آدم بدبین
snowman	آدم برفی
slob	آدم بی‌عار، تنه‌لش
nerd	آدم بی‌عرضه، کسی که باوجود تلاش به جایی نمی‌رسد
pig	آدم پرخور و کثیف
kidnapper	آدم‌ربا
kidnap	آدم‌ربایی کردن
senior citizen	آدم سالخورده، بازنشسته، سالمند
thud	آدم شر، جانی، تبهکار
failure	آدم شکست‌خورده
freak	آدم عجیب و غریب
bore	آدم کسل‌کننده
murder	آدم کشتن، مرتکب قتل شدن
pest	آدم مزاحم، دردسر، سرخر
cannibal	آدمخوار
admiral	آدمیرال، دریاسالار
mankind	آدمیزاد، نوع بشر
lightning	آذرخش، صاعقه، برق آسمان
sleepy	آرام
relaxing	آرام بخش
stew	آرام جوشاندن
cool down	آرام شدن
calm down	آرام شدن، آرام کردن
soothing	آرام‌کننده، تسکین‌بخش، آرامش‌بخش
settle down	آرام گرفتن
soothe	آرام کردن، تسکین دادن
relaxed	آرام، آسوده، خونسرد

## الف

water	آب
water	آب آمدن، آب سرازیر شدن
shade	آبازور (چراغ)
watering can	آب‌پاش
poach	آب‌پز کردن
water	آب دادن
shrink	آب رفتن، کوچک شدن، کوتاه شدن
fresh water	آب شیرین
rinse	آب کشیدن، آبکشی کردن
mineral water	آب معدنی
soda	آب معدنی گازدار
juice	آب میوه یا سبزیجات
lollipop	آب‌نبات چوبی
peppermint	آب‌نبات نعنائی
weather	آب و هوا
climate	آب و هوا، اوضاع اقلیمی، تغییرات آب‌وهوایی
boil	آب‌پز کردن
beer	آبجو
lager	آبجوی سبک، لاگر
juicy	آبدار
channel	آبراه، تنگه، کانال
watercolours	آبرنگ
aquarium	آبزی‌دان
waterfall	آبشار
falls	آبشار
gill	آبش
weak	آبکی، کم‌رنگ، کم‌مایه
chickenpox	آبله‌مرغان
candy	آبنبات
mint	آبنبات نعنائی
blue	آبی
navy blue	آبی سیر، آبی نفتی
apartment	آپارتمان
flat	آپارتمان
litter	آت و آشغال
fire	آتش
set fire on something, set something on fire	آتش زدن، حریق ایجاد کردن
set light to something	آتش کشیدن
catch fire	آتش گرفتن
ignite	آتش گرفتن، آتش زدن
fireman	آتش‌نشان
fire fighter	آتش‌نشان
bonfire	آتش‌بازی
volcano	آتشفشان
volcanic	آتشفشانی
studio	آتلیه، کارگاه هنری
future	آتی، بعدی، آینده
brick	آجر



teach	آموزش دادن	sunburn	آفتاب سوختگی
educate	آموزش دادن	sunburnt	آفتاب سوخته
instruct	آموزش دادن، تعلیم دادن	sunny	آفتابی
instruction	آموزش، تعلیم	fair	آفتابی، آسمان صاف، بدون باران
school	آموزشگاه	creation	آفریده، زاده طبع، اثر، ساخته، تولید
educational	آموزشی، تحصیلی	well done!	آفرین
informative	آموزنده	sir	آقا
that	آن	gentleman	آقا، مرد
far	آن طرف، دورتر	Mr	آقای
pineapple	اناناس	academic	آکادمیک، تحصیلی، فرهنگی
aerial	آنتن	acre	اکر (واحد مساحت)
antibiotic	آنتی بیوتیک، پادزی، پادتن	acrobat	آکروبات
there	آنجا، در آنجا	acne	آکنه، جوش
take your pick	آنچه را که می خواهی بردار، انتخابت را بکن	aquarium	آکواریوم
beyond	آنسوی، ماوراء، آنسوتر	chord	آکورد
flu	آنفلانزا	conscious	آگاه
bird flu	آنفلانزای مرغی	aware	آگاه، باخبر، مطلع
that=as much as that	آنقدر، تا آن حد، اونقدر، اون اندازه	knowledgeable	آگاه، مطلع، فاضل، زیرک
those	آنها	educate	آگاهی دادن، اطلاع رسانی کردن
they	آنها، اینها	advert	آگهی
sigh	آه	ad	آگهی
sigh	آه کشیدن	advertising	آگهی
jog	آهسته تکان دادن	commercial	آگهی بازرگانی رادیو یا تلویزیونی
jog	آهسته دویدن	advertise	آگهی دادن
slow	آهسته، کند	advertisement	آگهی، تبلیغات
iron	آهن	scrapbook	آلبوم بریده جراید
song	آهنگ، ترانه	album	آلبوم عکس
tune	آهنگ، ملودی، ترانه	album	آلبوم موسیقی
blacksmith	آهنگر	penis	آلت تناسلی مرد
composer	آهنگساز	instrument	آلت موسیقی، ساز
sing	آواز خواندن	allergy	آلرژی
song	آواز، آوا	plum	آلو
phonetics	آواشناسی	pollution	آلودگی
phonetic	آوایی	pollute	آلوده کردن
bring	آوردن	infected	آلوده، عفونی، مبتلا
sling	آویز یا بند پارچه ای شکسته بندی، نواریندی سه گوش	amateur	آمانور، غیر حرفه ای
hang	آویزان کردن	amateur	آمانوری
suspend	آویزان کردن، معلق کردن	due for	آماده
IT=Information Technology	آی تی= فن آوری اطلاعات	prepared to do something	آماده انجام کاری، مایل یا علاقمند برای انجام کاری
do	آیا	stand by	آماده بودن
if	آیا، اگر	cooperative	آماده همکاری، تعاونی
ayatollah	آیت الله	prepare	آماده کردن، تدارک دیدن
future	آینده	prepared	آماده، مهیا
next	آینده، بعد	statistics	آمار
mirror	آینه	ambulance	آمبولانس
yuck	آه! آه! آه!	amp	آمپر
organ	آرگ کلیسا	come	آمدن
oh	او برای نشان دادن مکث	draw up	آمدن و توقف کردن
oh	او هنگام تعجب و...	training	آموزش
er	ا، خب	further education	آموزش بزرگسالان
earl	ارل، کنت		

test	آزمون، امتحان	laid-back	آرام، بدون نگرانی، بی خیال
travel agency	آژانس مسافرتی	calm	آرام، بی سر و صدا
agency	آژانس، بنگاه	peaceful	آرام، ساکت
siren	آزیر	quiet	آرام، ساکت، خلوت
fire alarm	آزیر اعلام حریق	smooth	آرام، ملایم
ace	آس، تکخال	restful	آرامش بخش، آرام
easy	آسان	comfort	آرامش بخشیدن، دلداری دادن
simple	آسان، راحت	relaxation	آرامش، استراحت، تفریح
lift	آسانسور	quiet	آرامش، سکوت
elevator	آسانسور	peace	آرامش، سکوت
comfort	آسایش، راحتی	stillness	آرامش، سکون، سکوت
aspirin	آسپرین	make-up	آرایش، گریم
line	آستر کردن	hairdresser's	آرایشگاه
lining	آستر، آستری	barber's	آرایشگاه
sleeve	آستین	hairdresser	آرایشگر
Tarmac	آسفالت	barber	آرایشگر مردانه
asthma	آسم	beautician	آرایشگر، متخصص زیبایی
sky	آسمان	artichoke	آرتیشو
thunder	آسمان غرومیة کردن، صدای رعد ایجاد کردن	flour	آرد
skyscraper	آسمان خراش	wish	آرزو
relief	آسودگی، راحتی، آرامش، تسکین	dream	آرزو
relieved	آسوده خاطر، آسوده، راحت	dream	آرزو داشتن، امید داشتن
relieve	آسوده کردن، تسکین دادن	wish	آرزو کردن
mill	آسیاب	longing	آرزو، حسرت، اشتیاق
windmill	آسیاب بادی	desire	آرزو، خواسته
grind	آسیاب کردن	ambition	آرزو، هدف
vulnerable	آسیب پذیر	bow	آرشه
harm	آسیب رساندن، صدمه زدن	logo	آرم، علامت
cook	آشپز	elbow	آرنج
kitchen	آشپزخانه	yeah	آوه
cooking	آشپزی	jaw	آواره، فک
make up	آشتی کردن	burp	آروغ
evident	آشکار، معلوم	burp	آروغ زدن
obvious	آشکار، واضح، هویدا، روشن	free	آزاد
openly	آشکارا، به طور علنی، بی پرده، رک و راست	broad-minded	آزاد اندیش
obviously	آشکارا، به وضوح، ظاهرا	liberate	آزاد کردن
familiar	آشنا	free	آزاد کردن
meet	آشنا شدن	freeway	آزادراه
introduce	آشنا کردن، معرفی کردن	liberal	آزاده، آزادمنش، دارای گذشت
meeting	آشنایی، ملاقات	freedom	آزادی
riot	آشوب، شورش	liberty	آزادی
disturbance	آشوب، ناآرامی	frustrating	آزاردهنده، عذاب آور، ناراحت کننده
troublemaker	آشوبگر، فتنه انگیز، دردسرساز	hurtful	آزاردهنده، ناراحت کننده
nest	آشیان کردن، آشیانه ساختن	offend	آزردن، اذیت کردن
nest	آشیانه، لانه	experiment	آزمایش
start off	آغاز کردن، شروع کردن	challenge	آزمایش توانایی، چالش، چلنج
pen	آغل	experiment	آزمایش کردن
cuddle	آغوش، بغل	trial	آزمایش، امتحان، دوره آزمایشی
pest	آفت	lab	آزمایشگاه
sun	آفتاب	laboratory	آزمایشگاه
sunshine	آفتاب	exam	آزمون

faulty	خراب، معیوب	house	خانه
vandal	خوابکار، ویرانگر	home	خانه
ruin	خرابه، ویرانه	tramp	خانه‌به‌دوش، ولگرد
bug	خرابی برنامه یا سیستم کامپیوتر	housework	خانه‌داری
scratch	خراش انداختن، خراشیدن، زخمی کردن	farmhouse	خانه روستایی
scratch	خراش، خارش	trailer	خانه سیار، کاراوان
graze	خراش، زخم سطحی	let	خانه و ملک اجاره دادن
scrape	خراشیدن	occupation	خانه و... سکونت
graze	خراشیدن، زخم برداشتن	bungalow	خانه یک طبقه تک‌واحدی
superstition	خرافات	lodge	خانه، اتاق اجاره کردن
superstitious	خرافات	family	خانواده
glide	خراشیدن	traitor	خان
melon	خربزه	item	خبر
scrap	خرت و پرت	break the news	خبر داغ یا مهمی را برای کسی نقل کردن
junk	خرت و پرت	master	خیره، چیره‌دست، ماهر، استاد
odds and ends	خرت و پرت، خرد و ریز	shyness	خجالت
expense	خرج	embarrassing	خجالت‌آور، احمقانه
spend	خرج کردن	embarrass	خجالت‌زده کردن، کینف کردن
crab	خرچنگ	embarrassed	خجالت‌زده، کینف
grunt	خرخر	embarrassment	خجالت، شرمندگی
grunt	خرخر کردن، خرناس کشیدن	shy	خجالتی
swot	خرخوان	self-conscious	خجالتی، کمرو، دست‌پاچه، عصبی، نگران
swot	خرخوانی کردن	God	خدا
fall to pieces	خرد شدن	thank goodness	خدا را شکر، خوب شد
break	خرد شدن	the Lord	خدا، مسیح
chip	خرد شدن / کردن	cheers	خداحافظ
shatter	خرد شدن، شکستن، متلاشی کردن، نابود کردن	bye	خداحافظ
hack	خرد کردن، زدن، ضربه زدن، باضربه راه باز کردن	goodbye	خداحافظ
cut something up	خرد کردن، قطعه قطعه کردن	good night	خداحافظ، شب‌بخیر
devastate	خرد کردن، گسج و منگ کردن، از پای درآوردن	take care	خداحافظ، مواظب خودت باش
smash	خرد کردن، شکستن	farewell	خداحافظی
little	خردسال، کم‌سن و سال	goddess	خدایان زن، الهه
crumb	خرده یا تکه‌نان، کیک و...	god	خدایان، الهه، رب‌التوع
bear	خرس	god	خدایی، الهی
teddy bear	خرس اسباب‌بازی	divine	خدمات (در جمع)
panda	خرس پاندا	services	خدمات بین‌راهی پمپ بنزین، رستوران و...
polar bear	خرس قطبی	service station	خدمت کردن، انجام وظیفه کردن
trunk	خرطوم	serve	خدمت، کار
rabbit	خرگوش	service	خدمتکار
hare	خرگوش صحرايي	servant	خدمتکار زن
date	خرما، رطب	housekeeper	خدمتکار زن، کلفت
harvest	خرمن، محصول	maid	خدمتکار زن، کلفت
exit	خروجی، راه خروج	flight attendant	خدمه پرواز
cock	خروس	crew	خدمه کشتی یا هواپیما
rooster	خروس	snore	خروپف کردن
shopping	خرید	out of order	خراب
deal	خرید و فروش کردن	break down	خراب شدن
shop	خرید کردن	breakdown	خراب شدن، از کار افتادن
purchase	خرید، خریداری	break	خراب شدن، خراب کردن
purchase	خریدن، خرید کردن	go bad	خراب شدن، فاسد شدن
buy	خریدن، خرید کردن	spoil	خراب کردن، ضایع کردن
		ruin	خراب کردن، ویران کردن

prickly	خاردار، سوزنی	watch out for somebody or something	حواس آدم به کسی یا چیزی بودن
itch	خارش	distract	حواس کسی را پرت کردن
itchy	خارش‌آور، خارش‌دار	around	حوالی، دور و بر
tickle	خاریدن، خارش داشتن	constituency	حوزه انتخابیه
specific	خاص	towel	حوله
goodness	خاصیت، قوت	bathrobe	حوله پالتویی
memory	خاطره	tea towel	حوله ظرف خشک‌کنی
haunt	خاطره بد مرتب به یاد کسی آمدن، دست از سر کسی برنداشتن، لذت‌گرفتن	suburb	حومه شهر
soil	خاک	wildlife	حیات وحش
sawdust	خاک‌اره	life	حیات، زندگی
dustpan	خاک‌انداز	vital	حیاتی، ضروری، بسیارمهم، خطیر
dusty	خاک‌آلود، خاکی، غبارآلود	desperate	حیاتی، وخیم، حاد، بحرانی
clay	خاک رس، سفالی	yard	حیاط
earth	خاک، گل	courtyard	حیاط خلوت، حیاط‌پشتی
ash	خاکستر	backyard	حیاط مزرعه
gray	خاکستری	farmyard	حیرت‌انگیز
grey	خاکستری، طوسی	astonishing	حیرت، بهت
scrambled eggs	خاگینه، نیمروی هم زده	astonishment	حیرت، بهت
spades	خال پیک	shame	حیف، مایه تاسف
mole	خال سیاه	pity	حیف، مایه تاسف
pure	خالص، ناب	crafty	حیله‌گر، مکار
creator	خالق	mammal	حیوان پستاندار
tattoo	خال کوبی کردن	pet	حیوان دست‌آموز
empty	خالی شدن	bull	حیوان نر گاو، قیل و دیگر حیوانات بزرگ
empty	خالی کردن، تخلیه کردن	stray	حیوان ولگرد
vacant	خالی، بدون استفاده	game	حیوان یا پرند شکاری
free	خالی، بدون استفاده		
empty	خالی، تهی	right	خُب
blank	خالی، سفید	well	خُب، خوب، راستش
bare	خالی، لخت	so what?	خُب؟ که چی؟
raw	خام	purr	خرخر کردن گربه
crude	خام، ناپخته، بی‌ادبانه	mince	خررد کردن، چرخ کردن
cream	خامه، سرشیر	tiny	خرد، کوچک، کم
out	خاموش	croak	خرخر، خس خس
go out	خاموش شدن	stupidity	خنگی، حماقت
put out a fire	خاموش کردن آتش / آتش سوزی	conclude	خاتمه دادن
put something out	خاموش کردن آتش و...	put a stop to something	خاتمه دادن به، متوقف کردن
extinguish	خاموش کردن آتش	hang up	خاتمه دادن مکالمه تلفنی، گذاشتن گوشی
turn something out	خاموش کردن چراغ	rabbi	خاخام (پیشوای روحانی یهودیان)
switch something off	خاموش کردن چیزی	prickle	تیغ
turn something off	خاموش کردن، بستن چیزی	thorn	تیغ
off	خاموش، بسته	scratch	خاراندن
royalty	خاندان سلطنتی	out	خارج از خانه یا محل کار
domestic	خانگی	the country	خارج از شهر، روستا
Mrs	خانم ازدواج کرده	overseas	خارج از کشور، آن ور آب
Ms	خانم مجرد یا متاهل	issue	خارج کردن، صادر کردن، منتشر کردن
housewife	خانم خانه‌دار، کدبانو	external	خارجی
lady	خانم، بانو	exterior	خارجی، بیرونی
madam	خانم، بانو	foreign	خارجی، بیگانه
		stranger	خارجی، غریب



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